

Designed for **SVEC** Your kind of power.*

Designed by Garry Golden Forward Elements Inc

Start





Warm up Foresight 101

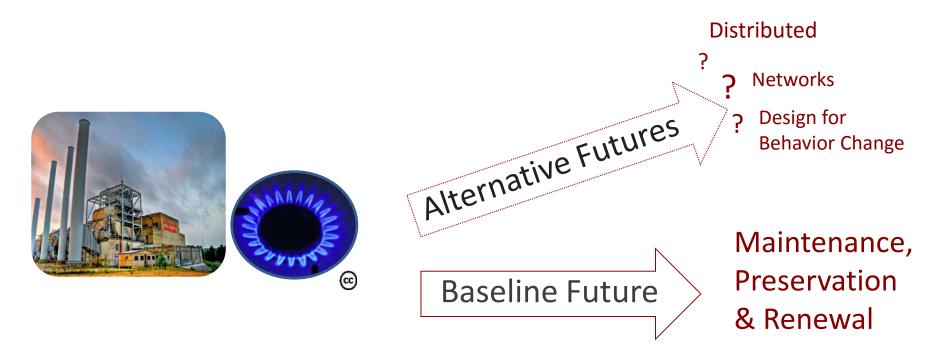




Drivers of Change

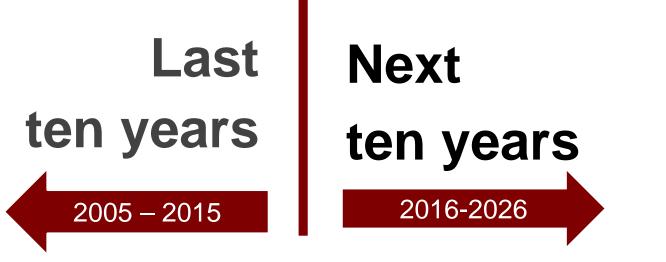
IoT Consumerization Data-driven Workplace Distributed Resources Blockchain + Smart Contracts **Next Steps**

The Slow Pace of Fast Change



20th Century Dynamics

21st Century Dynamics



More or Less Change Ahead?

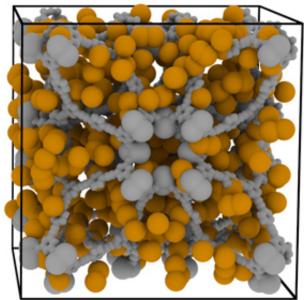






In the News

High Surface Area Crystal Sponges + Natgas MOFs – Metal Organic Frameworks



Northwestern Image by Christopher Wilmer/NuMat Technologies)



Science Journal









In 2017 Tokyo Gas will begin selling solid natural gas (MOFs) in 7-11 stores as fuel for portable micro fuel cells that recharge devices.







KICKSTARTER

11,660 backers pledged \$1,529,561 to help bring this project to life.

kraftwerk

the first fuel cell power generator operated on standard gas 3 seconds to refuel

say Goodbye to the grid much lighter than batteries never ever run out of power again

Could fuel-based micro-power systems be at same developmental stage as cell phones in late 1980s?





\$49 (12 cartridges) 11 phone charges per cartridge

Scenario: World of low cost fuel-based electronic devices

A disruptive idea of fuel-based micro-power?



Apple granted portable fuel cell power system patent

Apple has been granted a patent for an external portable fuel cell electricity generation unit designed to power portable computing devices.



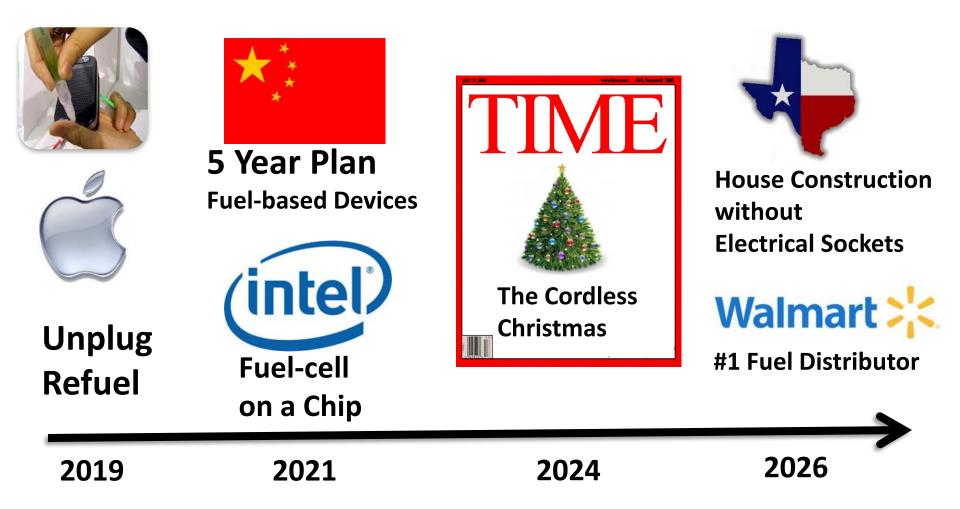
By Leon Spencer | March 18, 2015 -- 05:55 GMT (22:55 PDT) | Topic: Apple

Apple files patent for MacBook fuel cell that could last weeks

APPLE / 04 SEPTEMBER 15 / by JAMES TEMPERTON

One week battery life on an iPhone 6? It's possible

POSTED 1:49 PM, AUGUST 28, 2015, BY CNN WIRE



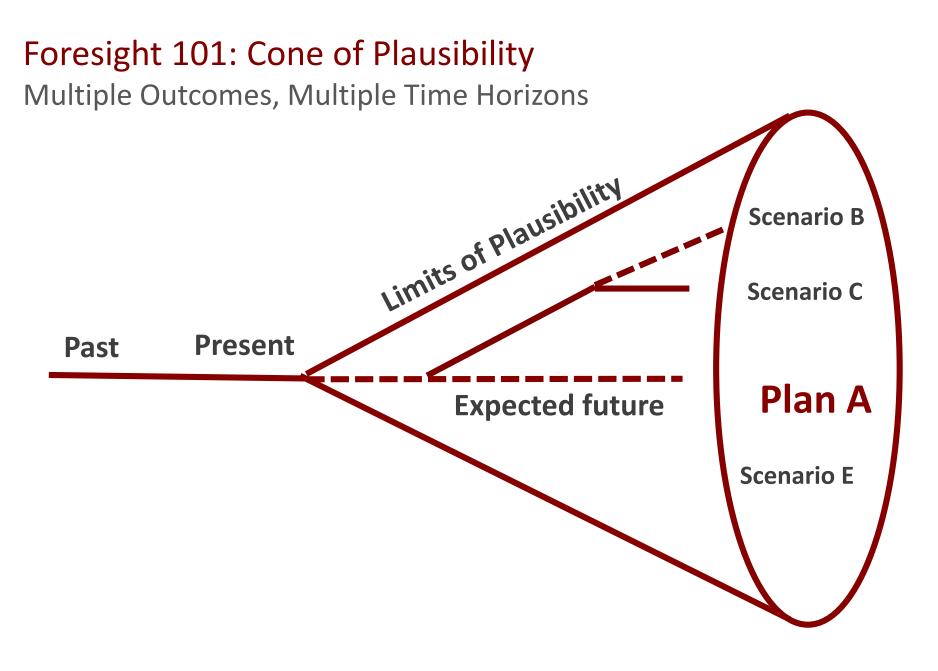
Example of Tapping Your Inner Futurist What fuel-based innovations might capture head, heart & wallets of our communities?

Could customers *cut the cord* and reduce grid-use?

- Could we get in the business of delivering solid state or liquid fuels?
- □ Would our members expect traditional CH gases or embrace hydrogen or renewable synthetic gas?

Tapping My Inner "Futurist"?





You will have regulatory certainty for years to come.





WAIT FOR IT

......Wait for it.....

Every day I make an effort to move toward what I do not understand. - Cellist, Yo-Yo Ma

Foresight as Front-End of Innovation and Growth Strategies



Forecast-based Thinking:

- Confidence in assumptions
- Stable marketplace/culture
- Focus on 'Prediction' (What should happen)



Scenario-based Thinking:

- Unsure of dominant assumptions
- Markets shaped by uncertainty
- Focus on 'Anticipation' ('could happen')
- Manage uncertainty across a range of plausible outcomes
- Focus on continual monitoring of change

Four Futures Thinking









Continued Growth Disciplined - Constrained

Transformed

Decline - Collapse

Describe future conditions of our Four Futures?









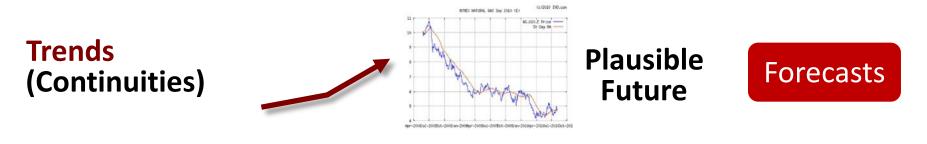
Continued Growth

Disciplined - Constrained

Transformed

Decline - Collapse

Three Mechanisms of Change











Foresight 101





Drivers of Change

IoT Consumerization Data-driven Workplace Distributed Resources Blockchain + Smart Contracts **Our Next Steps**

Disruptive Trends to Watch: The Slow Pace of Fast Change





TOSHIBA

IoT + Consumerization of Energy Solutions Data-driven Workplace Distributed Resources



DApps

IoT + the Consumerization of Energy Solutions via *Connected Devices*



Learning Thermostat

Products that Learn & Lead!

Slow Pace of Fast Change = Healthy Sense of Skepticism Era of Connected Device driven Energy Solutions

The Internet of THINSS

IoT Uncertainties to Explore

- □ Forecast full impact on energy-gas use
- Regulatory framework / Legislation
- □ Who creates value? (Benefit over cost)
 - Who captures it? (Business Model)
- □ How might we integrate data?
- What new players are capable of pushing utilities off value chain?

Key Elements Driving Consumerization? Entrepreneurial Spirit for Energy Solutions KICKSTARTER

SunPort[™] – Demand Solar. Anywhere. Instantly.



Join the movement to crowdsource demand for solar energy, just by plugging in.



1,676 backers pledged \$120,599 to help bring this project to life.

Key Elements Driving Consumerization?

Lower Barriers to Entry for Innovation + Adoption











Heating-Cooling Management for Individuals Rooms



SMART VENT ABOUT NEWS

PRE-ORDER NOW

SFFN

FAQ

PRE-ORDER YOUR SMART VENT SYSTEM BY 7/28/2015 FOR UP TO 25% OFF

MEET YOUR SMART VENT

Now you can heat and cool your home the intelligent and efficient way—room by room.

PRE-ORDER NOW

Your order could be free!

Battery-powered vents to control temperature in individual rooms

Signal: Bigger Players Dipping Toes into the Water

Smart-home heating startup Ecovent lands \$6.9M investment, touts \$1M in pre-orders







Energy Data via Backdoor of Cooking Culture



Temperature Control Precision Cooking via Knob, Clips & App



Meld: A Perfect Meal Every Time

Seattle, WA

Gadgets

\$209,688

pledged of \$50,000 goal

Preparing for an Era of Connected Devices



Integration (and Advocacy?) of Networked Solutions:

- □ How do we interface with energy entrepreneurs and branded solutions?
- □ How do we guide our communities in making decisions on solutions?
- How do we learn from our community members who are early adopters?
- Might our showroom become a place to explore new Connected Devices?
- □ Might our members support specific *Kickstarter* projects?

Consumerization Phase implications for Energy sector?

Legacy Phase... Build out Access to Infrastructure



Consumerization Phase... Managed Services & Behavior Change Solutions

Social Norms for the Anonymous-Access Web

1993



"On the Internet, nobody knows you're a dog."

"On Facebook, 273 people know I'm a dog. The rest can only see my limited profile."

Social Norms & the Social Web

2008



Everyone knows I'm working on some personal growth issues

DOG TRAINING BIBLE

Assumption: The web is becoming a platform for managing outcomes & personal behavior change.

BARRIONS

Service + Experience Design How do we think of Behavior Change to Guide Outcomes?



Complexity of Data and Relationship Management

Behavior Change + Outcomes

Guided Financial Experiences





SPENDING OUTCOMES This is your budget for date night

SPENDING FORECAST This is what we think you will spend this week

SPENDING HISTORY This is last month's statement

Complexity of Data and Relationship Management

Behavior Change + Outcomes

Guided Utilities Experiences ?

ENERGY COST OUTCOMES This is the path to managing seasonal costs

ENERGY COST FORECAST This is what we think you will spend this season

ENERGY HISTORY This is last season's statement

Complexity of Data and Relationship Management

IoT Consumerization Question #1: What outcomes matter? Comfort

Informed Decision making

Reliability (Uptime)

Increased Savings

ROI for Distributed Systems

Fixed Costs

Lower Carbon Footprint

□ Worry - Free (Bill Management)

IoT Consumerization Question #2: How might we scale and deliver the prescriptive analytics experience?





Apps, Dashboards, Ambient Objects, Natural Language Assistants?

IoT Connected Home-Business: Role of Intelligent Assistants

Could natural language *assistants* emerge as a *tipping point* platform for Connected Home products + services?



The Race to Build Intelligent Assistants



If you look at what Apple is doing with 'Siri,' what IBM is doing with 'Watson,' and what Google is doing with 'Now,' **it is clear that the most powerful technology companies are investing immense resources to make virtual intelligent assistants ubiquitous before the end of the decade.**

- Daniel Nadler, CEO of Kensho

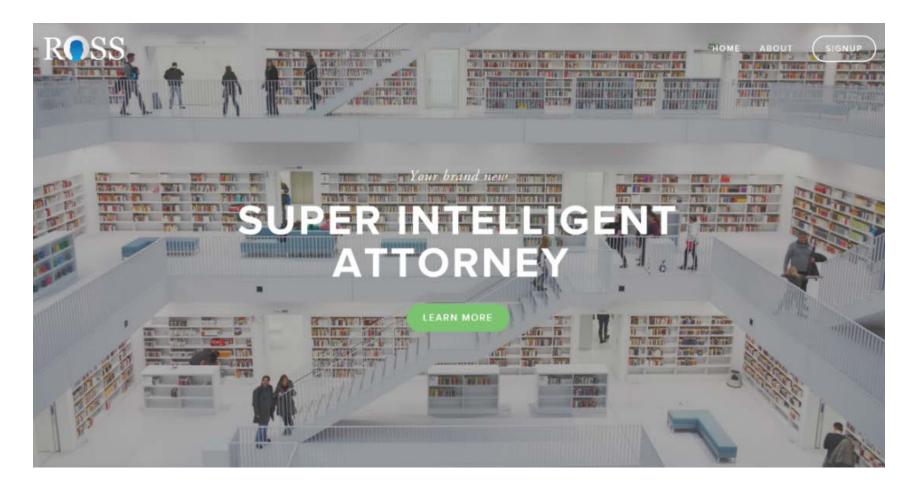
2011: IBM's Watson – Game Show



2012-14: Enterprise Decision Support (Proof of Concept)



2015: Watson in the Cloud (Cognitive-Apps-as-Service)



GVEC Internal Use and/or Business Clients

Decision Support that integrates: Connected Device Data Grid Data Weather Data Demand Data **Enterprise Data Economic Data** Workforce Data Social Web Data



INDUSTRY NEWS > TECHNOLOGY

Here's how Amazon plans to run your home – before Microsoft gets there

Dec 22, 2015, 6:21am PST



Voice-driven Hubs





GVEC Services:

Product Integration:

Use EchoAPI to elevate experiences with GVEC Home Service (e.g. Daily changes; Product recommendations)

Partnerships:

GVEC provides products and energy data insights to support Amazon's Connected Home efforts





What about consumers?

Text chatbots

Buzzwords 2016:

ChatOps Intelligent Texting Messaging Apps Conversational Commerce



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K Messages	lvy	Contac
Die	come to Declan gol Text us if you thing! On a scale best), how is you ar?	u need a of 1-5
5! I love my room	and view! 😊	
che	re thrilled! We h f in town at Deck us to get you a l	k 12, would you
Yes, that sounds tonight!	great. 2 for 7pm	
be v exp http	're all set for 7pi willing to share y erience? Click h ://j.mp/DeclanSu f you need anyth	our great ere: uitesSD. Text
iMessage	Э	Send

Strategic Assumption: Elevated Expectations Ahead Connected Devices Alters Landscape of Energy Solutions



Strategic Questions

- Which outcomes matter to members?
- How do we build analytics capacity?
- How do we establish key partnerships?
- Where might we test pilots?

(e.g. aging populations, commercial)





Opportunities + Risks How might we *deliver the unexpected* in an era of Connected Devices?





Disruptive Trends to Watch: The Slow Pace of Fast Change



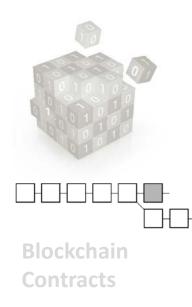
IoT + Consumerization of Energy Solutions



TOSHIBA

Data-driven Workplace

Distributed Resources



What if we saw a revolution in data-driven talent culture?

Learning Analytics + Performance Support



Data + Algo-Driven World The Creepy vs Compelling Line of...

Personal Data on Health + Wellness



The Creepy vs Compelling Line Conversation is coming to Work...





Learning + Performance Analytics

Weak Signal: Buzz on Talent Analytics + Performance Support

Training Culture

- Put inside person
- Instructor-focused
- Event-based (Class)
- Centralized (Formal)
- Linear (Sequential)
- Delivery (Output)

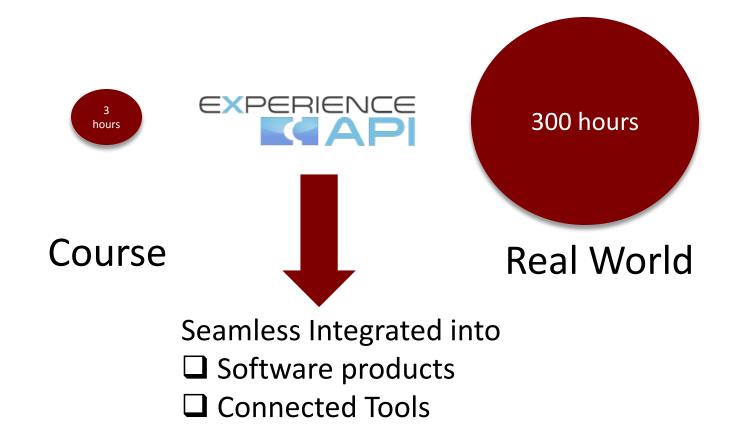
Learning + Performance Culture

- Grows out of personal effort
- Learner-focused
- Continual / On-demand (Chunks)
- Decentralized (Hybrid)
- Non-linear (Contextual
- Results (Outcomes/Impact)

Where do workers apply what we learn in training?



What if we shifted Support from Training to Performance? What if we could link experiences and pathways to outcomes?



xAPI Performance Analytics driving Engagement

"I did this..." Statements

□ Rosa *watched a* Youtube video on Aging populations

EXPERIENCE

- Rosa completed a MOOC class on designing homes for aging populations
- Rose funded a Kickstarter project on home robotic assistant for seniors
- Rosa **followed** MIT Aging Labs director Tom Couglin on LinkedIn and Twitter
- Rosa *attended* an MIT workshop on Aging in Place
- □ Rosa *wore* an 'aging suit' while visiting the MIT Aging Lab
- □ Rosa was **mentored** by Russell Jones, Aging Service Design Expert
- □ Rosa *wrote a blog post* on aging in place & energy sector for APPA
- Rosa wrote a proposal on new aging-in-place energy product-service concepts
- □ Rosa *presented* a business plan to GVEC Board on business model
- □ Rosa *promoted* to GVEC Head of Aging of Place solutions

Field Experiences *I did this...* EXPERIENCE **CAPI**



Showroom experiences *I did this...*



Situational Awareness

View of Managers



Interventions: Self-directed Learning, Performance Support, Training

What you can do with xAPI...

Managers + Employees

Create a culture of continual learning



EXPERIENCE

- Anticipate team capacity for addressing situational opportunities or challenges
 - Reveal just-in-time opportunities to provide Performance Support
- Make connections between training + performance support to business outcomes

LOTS of Uncertainties + Unknowns!

Don't hate on Garry

Creepy and Compelling ...

- Not perfect but better than today
- Learning + Performance Analytics is desired asset of employees and organizations
- Make performance analytics about 'professional development' not 'disciplinary action'
- Create Aggregate Profiles of Learning Pathways Across Orgs

Opportunities + Risks Shifting towards data-driven and performance support team culture?





Disruptive Trends to Watch: The Slow Pace of Fast Change



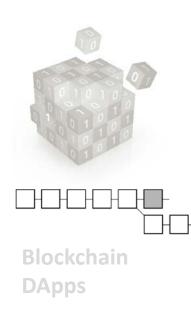
IoT + Consumerization of Energy Solutions



Data-driven Workplace TOSHIBA



Distributed Resources



Is there 'Disruption' ahead with Distributed Power?

May 23, 2014, 11:45 A.M. ET

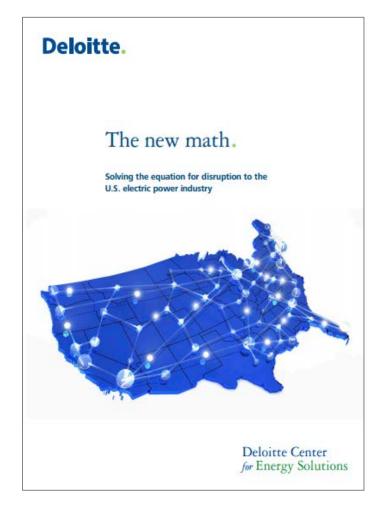
Barclays Downgrades Electric Utility Bonds, Sees Viable Solar Competition

On Rooftops, a Rival for Utilities

Solar panels north of Los Angeles. Power companies say such systems are draining away their customers and profits.

By DIANE CARDWELL Published: July 26, 2013

Moody's: Cheap Batteries Could be 'Credit Negative' for Utilities and Power Generators



Strategy #1: Embracing Policy + Consumer-driven Dynamics of Rooftop Solar



Strategy #2: Distributed, centrally controllable *behind-the-meter* energy storage

ENERGY STORAGE

Duke Energy Teams Up With Green Charge Networks for Behind-the-Meter Batteries



Hawaii and Southern California are the target markets for the partnership.

by Jeff St. John December 08, 2015

Strategy #3: Participate in Aggregated System level Solutions

"Community Storage" is an emerging term for programs that aggregate distributed energy storage resources that are located throughout a community, such as water heaters, electric vehicles, and interconnected storage batteries, to improve the operational efficiency of electric energy services to consumers.

The Community Storage Initiative

Join Our Email List

The co-founders of the community storage initiative ask for your support:

- Click on the link above to join the Initiative's email list to receive information about
 the Initiative and upcoming events
- Promote an "above the baseline" approach to electric water heating, electric vehicle charging, and residential battery use marketed as "Community Storage"
- Share your business model and best practices around "Community Storage"

We ask you to follow the Guiding Principles of The Community Storage Initiative:

- 1. Voluntary Participation (by the utility, home, business or individual)
- 2. Education & Training (information resources, program templates, quick-start guides, etc.)
- 3. Market Acceptance (locally, regionally and nationally)



Strategy #4: **Explore Fuel Cells as base of Micro Grids**





Bloomenergy

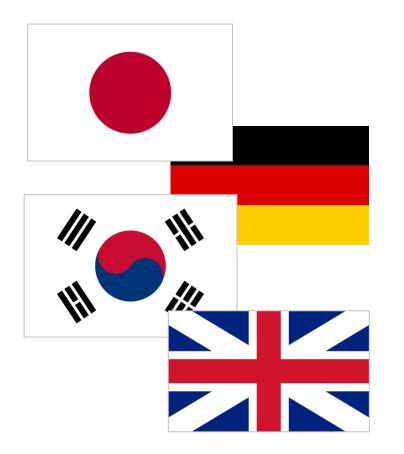


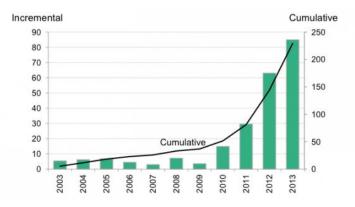
Strengthening Signals but Lingering Scars

Rise (and Return) of Distributed (Gas) Power Generation

Strengthening Signals on State-sponsored Industrial Policies Distributed Scenario: Global Market Expansion as Energy Appliance

Look Beyond California & Elon Musk...



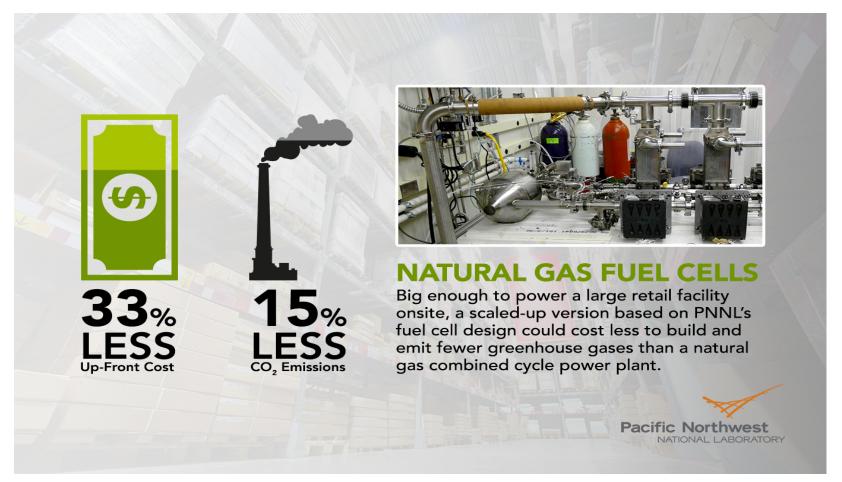


Technology Shift in Micro-CHP: Fuel Cell Outsells Engines for the First Time



Delta-ee

Distributed Driven by: Cost/Capital, Resilience & Control



The PNNL study showed that for the same power output, a natural gas solid oxide fuel cell would cost almost one-third less to build than a centralized natural gas combined cycle plant.

GE Enters Market in 2018 (1MW – 10MW)

Fuel Cost of Generation (\$/MWh)

	Heat Rate [LHV] (Btu/ kWh)	Conversation Efficiency (%)	\$4/ MMBtu	\$6/ MMBtu	\$8/ MMBtu	\$10/ MMBtu	\$12/ MMBtu
Existing Coal Plant (US Average)	9,609	36%	\$40	\$61	\$81	\$101	\$121
Gas-Fuelled Reciprocating Engine (US Average)	8,632	40%	\$38	\$57	\$77	\$96	\$115
Existing Natural Gas-fired Gas Turbine Combined Cycle (US Average)	6,913	49%	\$31	\$46	\$61	\$77	\$92
Solid Oxide Fuel Cell — Simple Cycle	6,690	51%	\$30	\$45	\$59	\$74	\$89
New Natural Gas-fired Gas-Turbine Combined Cycle Plant	5,503	62%	\$24	\$37	\$49	\$61	\$73
GE-Fuel Cells FC-CC*	5,249	65%	\$23	\$35	\$47	\$58	\$70

*Expected conversion efficiency of the new FC-CC will be 60 to 65 percent.

Source: GE and US Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-860, Annual Electric Generator Report.

Distributed Scenario: Solar Fails to Scale vs Energy Appliances



Bloomberg Businessweek

Toho Gas units for an "ene-farm" household fuel cell system sit outside a smart home developed by Toyota in Toyota City, Japan, on Oct. 17, 2014. Photographer: Kiyoshi Ota/Bloomberg.

Redox Power Plans To Roll Out Dishwasher-Sized Fuel Cells That Cost 90% Less Than Currently Available Fuel Cells



Plausible Paths:

Subsidies & cost reductions = Viable Products
 Localized MW Power Parks = Utility Micro Grids
 NatGas + DG Managed Service = Clean Energy as Service

Scenario to Explore

What if our Communities Embrace Natgas + Distributed Generation?



Competition or Coopetition?

Bringing Value to Our Communities Ownership or Managed Services Future ?

- ✓ Design-Build-Manage (Finance to Fuels)
- ✓ Accelerate Regulatory Reforms
- ✓ Fuel contracts & management
- ✓ Restructure Partnerships
- ✓ Align Talent & Culture Change
- ✓ Develop Roadmap Adoption Rollout

Opportunities + Risks How might DER and Micro-Grid models deliver the unexpected?





Disruptive Trends to Watch: The Slow Pace of Fast Change

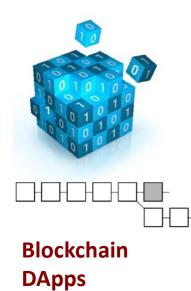


IoT + Consumerization of Energy Solutions

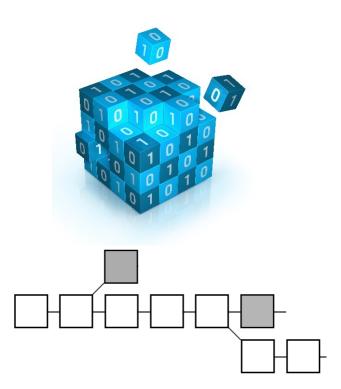


TOSHIBA

Data-driven Workplace Distributed Resources



Connected Businesses Privacy, Security and Automation Solutions Connected Devices (IoT) Meets Blockchain + Smart Contracts



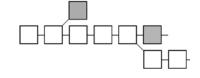
The blockchain is a networked based distributed ledger that can support cryptographically secure 'smart contracts' that automate business processes and transactions.

The database is immutable and provides instant authentication and settlement.

Blockchain-based DApps (Decentralized applications) could create low cost, high trustbased 'smart contracts' for financial instruments, audits, private data security, property titles, consumer web applications, P2P energy trading, internet connected device solutions.

What's Possible?





Unleashing Tradeable + Programmable Assets

Financial Services (Equities to Escrow)

The Network is Bank (e.g. Bitcoin)

Property Records

House Deeds; Vehicle Titles;

Land Titles for Access to Credit

Transportation Networks

Uber without Uber

Healthcare Records

Automating Insurance Claims; Reducing Fraud

Internet of Things (IoT)

Security; Managed Services; Resource Trading

Energy Networks

Peer-to-Peer Energy Trading

Autonomous Devices



World Economic Forum Survey Projects Blockchain 'Tipping Point' by 2023

By 2025, 10% of of Global GDP will be orchestrated by blockchain applications.



Technology | Fri Jan 22, 2016 2:03am EST

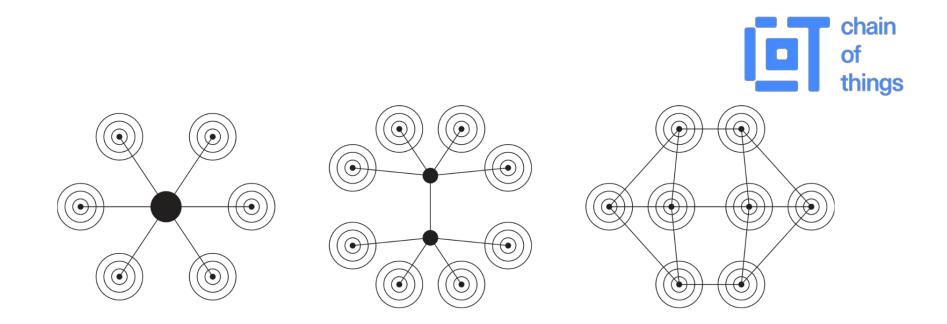
Australia's ASX set to lead in blockchain for public companies

SYDNEY | BY SWATI PANDEY



Potential Capabilities of a Blockchain Empowered Homes + Businesses

 Resilient; Attack Resistant
 Privacy + Security
 Autonomous Device Coordination
 Inter-device Agreements + Payments (e.g. Resource Sharing) Industry wide data standards
 Compliance + Auditing
 Maintenance Service Requests
 Low cost Legal Contracts
 Value Capture of Negawatt



IBM Reveals Proof of Concept for Blockchain-Powered Internet of Things

Stan Higgins | Published on January 17, 2015 at 19:12 GMT



Device democracy Saving the future of the Internet of Things

IBM Institute for Business Value

Accenture's blockchain smart plug to cut electricity bills

19 February 2016 Hits: 86

Accenture has developed a blockchain-based smart electric plug for adjusting power consumption. The device will be able to choose between power suppliers and pick up the cheapest tariffs.

The automated system working on behalf of its owner can decide every minute which supplier to switch to in order to keep to the lowest cost.

"Instead of just resolving and confirming transaction records, the Accenture work has changed the blockchain to let it negotiate deals on behalf of its owner," writes BBC.

Energy Sector Incumbents Connecting to Blockchain Developer Community



Blockchain-based EV Charging Network



BlockCharge - EV Charging via the Ethereum BlockChain (HQ)





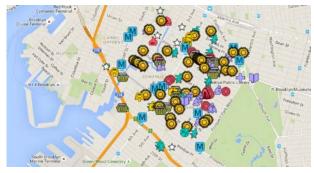


Micro Grids: Neighbor-to-Neighbor RECs Trading

Open energy platform is transparent, auditable, non-repudiable, peer-to-peer, and cryptographically secure.

Friction in the market is reduced by allowing different classes of users to transact openly on the platform.







LO3ENERGY

Crypto IoT + Energy Platforms to Explore



SolarCoin is an alternative digital currency that works like air-miles for Solar electricity generation.



Solcrypto is developing IoT hardware and software technology with energy monitoring devices on the grid-edge that link directly with the decentralized global transparent SolarCoin blockchain and other blockchains.



Newly established consortium of companies and organizations involved in crypto application for *Internet* of *Things*.



lota is a decentralized micro-transactions cryptocurrency developed for an IoT ecosystem. It is built on top of 'Tangle' – a variation of the blockchain database. Possible Slogans 2025-2035 Connected Business: Age of Energy Blockchain Services

"Sell More of What you Produce"

"Our DApp Devices will Drive Down Energy Costs"

"The Network is Your Energy Company" I don't like the future...



Every day I make an effort to go toward what I don't understand.

Yo-Yo Ma





Warm up Foresight 101



Drivers of Change IoT Consumerization Data-driven Workplace Distributed Resources Blockchain Emerges



Next Steps

Create a Healthy Sense of Urgency

On the Plateau 'Managing the Decline'

- Incumbent mindset
- Incremental Improvement
- Fear, Uncertainty,
 Doubt & Denial

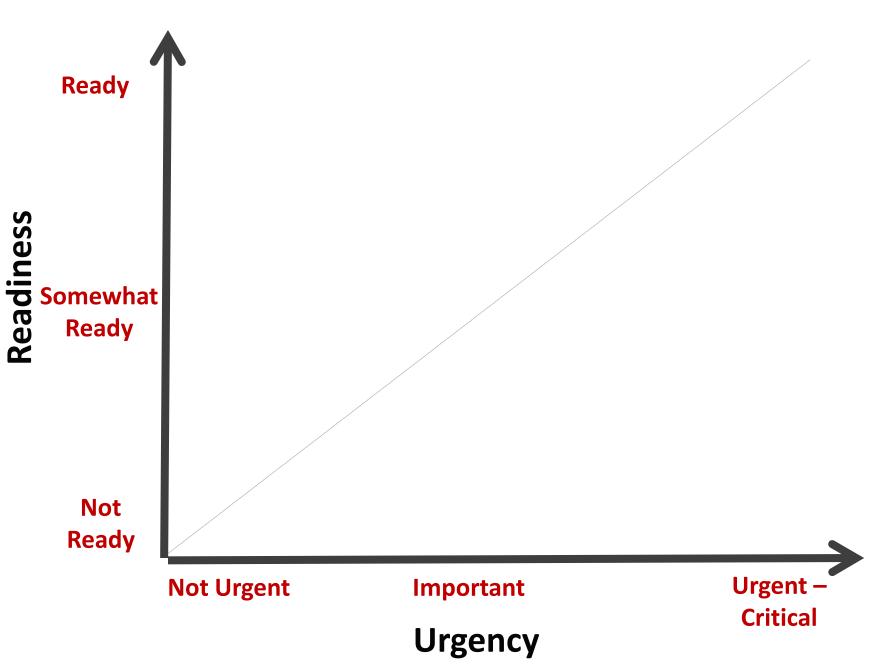
Walking up Hill Enabling New Era

- Entrepreneurial mindset
- Prototyping Transformative Change
- Failing Forward

Strategic Activity: Describe Our Four Futures

?	?	?	?
Continued	Disciplined	Transformed	Decline
Growth	- Constrained		- Collapse

Survey Leadership on Emerging Trends



Establish Thought Leadership + Curator Role on Big Ideas

Engage staff, elected officials and community leaders in socializing 'big ideas' on the horizon of the energy sector. Energy Entrepreneurship
 Distributed Generation
 Business Model Challenges
 EVs (Battery + Fuel cells)
 Connected Devices + IoT (Data-Privacy-Security)
 Blockchain + Crypto DApps IBM ADEPT Protocol (Ethereum) Transactive Community Grid



Give Structure to Innovative Thinking! Use 'Killer Questions' to Brainstorm Ideas



killerquestion killerquestion #KQ What #customer #segment will emerge in 5 years that doesn't exist today? http://om.ly/ytUv

28 Oct

Thank You!!

garrygolden.com/GVEC2016 garrygolden@gmail.com Two Rs



Disruptive Trends to Watch: The Slow Pace of Fast Change





TOSHIBA

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DApps